

1. Which one of the following indices a nurse has to consider as an indicator of good nutrition?
  - A. Albumin level 2.5 gm/dl
  - B. Pre-albumin level 18 mg/dl
  - C. Transferrin level 244 mg/dl
  - D. Total lymphocytes 1900/microliter
2. Before endotracheal intubation some facts about trachea a nurse has to understand and all the following are true regarding trachea EXCEPT
  - A. It's about 13 cm long
  - B. It bifurcates into two major bronchi
  - C. It starts at the level of 7<sup>th</sup> cervical vertebra
  - D. It ends at the level of sternal angle of Louis
3. When assessing a patient with appendicitis how a nurse must initiate to get information?
  - A. Tell me how you are feeling
  - B. Tell me where is the pain
  - C. Tell me relief of pain with what
  - D. Tell me whether cough aggravates pain
4. Which guideline a nurse has to follow when caring for pressure sore?
  - A. Wound must remain moist
  - B. Tight packing of the wound
  - C. Dressing to dry before removal
  - D. Plastic sheet type of dressing for cover
5. What should be the position of the limb, a nurse should maintain in a patient who had undergone right hip prosthesis surgery?
  - A. Adduction
  - B. Abduction
  - C. Flexion
  - D. Neutral
6. When a post operative patient develops evisceration what a nurse should do?
  - A. Provide moral support
  - B. Ask patient to drink more water
  - C. Push the protruding organs inside
  - D. Cover the protruding organs
7. A nurse is caring for an old lady with osteoarthritis and all the following facts are true regarding osteoarthritis EXCEPT
  - A. Crepitus
  - B. Tophi
  - C. Subcutaneous nodules
  - D. Pain on moving the joint
8. How a nurse will teach breathing exercise for a patient with chronic bronchitis?
  - A. Use chest breathing
  - B. Use diaphragmatic breathing
  - C. Use open mouth breathing
  - D. Use deep inhalation breathing

9. A nurse caring for a head injury comatose patient. Which intervention he/she should implement to prevent increased intracranial pressure?
- A. Maintain well lit room
  - B. Maintain round the clock suctioning
  - C. Change the position round the clock
  - D. Elevate the head end of the patient
10. What recommendation a nurse should give to 55 yr old patient with blood pressure of 150/90 mmHg?
- A. It is normal BP for your age
  - B. Recheck your BP 2 weeks later
  - C. Recheck your BP after 6 months
  - D. Recheck your BP after 1 year
11. A nurse is caring an anemic patient. What finding should suggest her that it is acute blood loss anemia?
- A. Exertional dyspnea
  - B. Easy fatigue on exertion
  - C. Bradycardia at rest
  - D. Postural hypotension
12. Which patient is having very high risk for developing ovarian cancer?
- A. 30 yrs old on oral contraceptives
  - B. 36 yrs old who had first child at 22 yrs
  - C. 45 yrs old who was never been pregnant
  - D. 40 yrs old who had 5 alive children, 1 abortion
13. Which joint movement is restricted in a patient with pericapsulitis of shoulder?
- A. Adduction
  - B. Abduction
  - C. Flexion
  - D. Extension
14. Maternity nurse, must be aware that screening for Diabetes mellitus in pregnancy is done at
- A. 6 to 17 weeks
  - B. 18 to 23 weeks
  - C. 24 to 28 weeks
  - D. 29 to 32 weeks
15. Neonate of diabetic mother is at risk for all the following EXCEPT
- A. Hypoglycemia
  - B. Hypocalcemia
  - C. Hyperglycemia
  - D. Hyperbilirubinimia
16. Before giving blood transfusion a nurse must note the date, time of collection and must be aware that Packed RBC's can be stored up to
- A. 25 days
  - B. 35 days
  - C. 45 days
  - D. 55 days
17. A nurse was called to see a patient with noisy breathing. She suspects laryngospasm with stridor and it occurs commonly with
- A. Hyperkalemia
  - B. Hypercalcemia
  - C. Hypokalemia
  - D. Hypocalcemia

18. Nurse working in an operation theatre must know, the risk of HIV infection with needle stick injury is about
- A. 1 : 100
  - B. 1 : 200
  - C. 1 : 300
  - D. 1 : 400
19. A nurse is caring for a patient with 'Swine Flu' and she has to give the Drug of choice for 'Swine Flu' and it is
- A. Acyclovir
  - B. Adefovir
  - C. Cidofovir
  - D. Oseltamivir
20. A nurse is taking care of a patient with DVT and she must be aware that venous emboli will be lodged in
- A. Heart
  - B. Lungs
  - C. Liver
  - D. Kidneys
21. Hyaline membrane disease of an infant is due to deficiency of surfactant and the source of pulmonary surfactant is
- A. Alveolar macrophages
  - B. Capillary endothelium
  - C. Pneumonocytes type 1
  - D. Pneumonocytes type 2
22. Which one of the following is a DNA Virus ?
- A. Hepatitis A
  - B. Hepatitis B
  - C. Hepatitis C
  - D. Hepatitis D
23. To do percussion and postural drainage of lungs in bronchiectasis. What body position of the patient, a nurse should use?
- A. Supine position
  - B. Prone position
  - C. Decubitus position
  - D. Semi fowlers position
24. Patient on enalapril and diuretic therapy for heart failure. Nurse should notify the Physician that the therapy is not effective when she finds
- A. Dry cough
  - B. Skin rash
  - C. Edema legs
  - D. Postural fall in B.P.
25. Thirty year old patient has an ulcer over lateral malleolus. Nurse caring for this patient understands, the pain of the patient is due to
- A. Edema
  - B. Exudate
  - C. Infection
  - D. Ischemia

26. Nurse caring for a retro positive patient with Molluscum Contagiosum. This secondary infection is caused by
- Pox Virus
  - Papilloma Virus
  - Epstein Barr Virus
  - Herpes Simplex Virus
27. Nurse is about to insert Ryle's Tube for a patient. Before this act she must be aware of the distance between incisor teeth and Gastro esophageal junction. Which of the following is correct distance?
- 30 cm
  - 40 cm
  - 50 cm
  - 60 cm
28. A nurse can decontaminate the HIV contaminated waste products with all the following, EXCEPT
- Formaldehyde
  - Methanol
  - Glutaraldehyde
  - Sodium hypochlorite
29. Twenty five yrs old male patient had sweating, palpitations and found to have blood sugar of 45 mg/dl. Multiple similar episodes had been recorded in the past, corrected with glucose. Nurse caring for this patient should consider which one of the following diagnosis?
- VIP oma
  - Insulinoma
  - Gastrinoma
  - Glucaganoma
30. Nurse is about to catheterize bladder of a pregnant lady. She should be aware that all the following facts about female urethra are true, EXCEPT
- It is about 1.5 inches in length
  - It's posterior to vaginal orifice
  - It's pierces thro' urogenital diaphragm
  - It is straight and offers minor resistance for catheterization
31. Physician wants central venous catheterization. Nurse has to know which vein he should make use of
- Radial vein
  - Femoral vein
  - Basilic vein
  - Cephalic vein
32. Twenty five year old lactating woman presented with fever, acute breast pain and swelling. Which one of the following organisms cause this acute breast problem?
- Streptococcus
  - Staphylococcus
  - Enterococcus
  - Pneumococcus
33. Nurse caring for a patient with breast mass may have to know that all the following facts are true regarding fibroadenoma of breast EXCEPT
- Rubbery, non-tender mass
  - Moves freely inside breast
  - Occurs in postmenopausal women
  - No treatment/excision biopsy is usually done

34. Nurse has to counsel a pregnant lady regarding puerperium. She has to suggest the patient, the normal duration of puerperium. Which one of the following is normal duration of puerperium?
- A. 2 weeks
  - B. 4 weeks
  - C. 6 weeks
  - D. 8 weeks
35. All the following are complications of twin pregnancy EXCEPT
- A. Abortion
  - B. Post maturity
  - C. Low birth weight
  - D. Congenital malformations
36. Pre renal failure occurs in
- A. Heart failure
  - B. Nephrolithiasis
  - C. Toxic nephropathy
  - D. Glomerulonephritis
37. Islets of Langerhans are concentrated in which portion of Pancreas?
- A. Head
  - B. Body
  - C. Tail
  - D. Uncinate process
38. Hyper functioning of Anterior pituitary in pre-pubertal children causes
- A. Gigantism
  - B. Acromegaly
  - C. Addison's disease
  - D. Cushing's disease
39. All the following are associated with increased chance of acquiring HIV infection in women EXCEPT
- A. Chlamydia infection
  - B. Bacterial Vaginosis
  - C. Herpes simplex infection
  - D. Trichomonas vaginalis infection
40. Nurse caring a high risk pregnant lady with heart disease, must know, which one of the following valvular lesions cause death during labor?
- A. Aortic stenosis
  - B. Aortic regurgitation
  - C. Mitral stenosis
  - D. Mitral regurgitation
41. Which one of the following cancer that does not metastasize commonly to liver?
- A. Breast
  - B. Lung
  - C. Colon
  - D. Prostate
42. Direct action of parathyroid hormone include everything EXCEPT
- A. Increased resorption of calcium from bone
  - B. Increased absorption of calcium from intestine
  - C. Increased reabsorption of calcium from kidney
  - D. Increased production of 1, 25 dihydroxy Vitamin D

43. All the following cancers have infective etiology EXCEPT
- A. Squamous carcinoma of penis
  - B. Squamous carcinoma of lung
  - C. Burkitt's lymphoma
  - D. Kaposi's sarcoma
44. All are true regarding Vitamin A EXCEPT
- A. It is found in green leafy vegetables
  - B. High dose in pregnancy is teratogenic
  - C. Supplementation reduce mortality in measles
  - D. Supplementation reduce morbidity in diarrhea
45. What is the best way to be adapted by a nurse to avoid hematoma formation when undertaking venipuncture?
- A. Choose a vein that is soft and refills fast
  - B. Tap the vein hard before venipuncture
  - C. Apply firm pressure for 1 minute after procedure
  - D. Apply heparin containing ointment after procedure
46. Nurse giving oxygen therapy should know that it has to be humidified because
- A. Oxygen is a hot air and it may burn trachea
  - B. Oxygen is a dry gas and thickens the mucus
  - C. Oxygen gets cleaned of pathogens by humidification
  - D. Oxygen is easily absorbed because humidification add H-ion to it
47. Nurse engaged in suction process of Tracheostomy in situ patient, who requires frequent suctioning. How long she should do suctioning every time?
- A. 15 seconds
  - B. 30 seconds
  - C. 45 seconds
  - D. 60 seconds
48. Nurse taking care of a pregnant lady is being asked about when to start breast feeding. What should be her appropriate reply?
- A. 2 hrs after delivery
  - B. 4 hrs after delivery
  - C. 6 hrs after delivery
  - D. 8 hrs after delivery
49. A nurse must be aware that eating Maize alone may lead onto
- A. Beri-Beri
  - B. Pellagra
  - C. Scurvy
  - D. Phrynoderma
50. A nurse observes palmar erythema and she understands that it is met within
- A. Cardiac failure
  - B. Renal failure
  - C. Hepatic failure
  - D. Adrenal failure

51. When helping a stroke patient nurse should assist
- A. On weak side
  - B. On strong side
  - C. From behind
  - D. From back
52. To avoid pulling the urinary catheter nurse should tape the catheter on patient's
- A. Upper thigh
  - B. Lower thigh
  - C. Hind leg
  - D. Foot
53. Sixteen-year-old primigravid patient admitted with severe pregnancy-induced hypertension is given intravenous magnesium sulfate. The nurse should obtain which one of the following information?
- A. Urinary output every 8 hours
  - B. Deep tendon reflexes every 4 hours
  - C. Respiratory rate every hour
  - D. Blood pressure every 6 hours
54. Which one of the following nursing measures would be most appropriate in the care of the patient who has acute epistaxis?
- A. Tilt the patient's head back
  - B. Place the patient's head between his legs
  - C. Pinch the nose and have the patient lean forward
  - D. Place warm compresses on the patient's nasal bridge
55. Which of the following actions would a nurse take first when caring for a patient experiencing a cardiac arrest?
- A. Initiate cardiac monitoring
  - B. Provide intravenous access
  - C. Establish an open airway
  - D. Obtain a pulse oximetry reading
56. When caring for a patient who has intermittent claudication, nurse advises the patient to
- A. Apply graduated compression stockings
  - B. Elevate the legs when sitting
  - C. Refrain from vigorous exercise
  - D. Walk as much as tolerated
57. A lethargic patient has fever, vomiting, headache and the nurse has to prepare him for which one of the following procedure?
- A. Blood culture
  - B. Lumbar puncture
  - C. CAT scan
  - D. Ultra sound exam
58. An active male patient who weighs 180 lb (81.65 kg) has undergone dietary instruction. The patient reports that his current diet consists of 60 g of fat, 200 mg of cholesterol, and 5 g of sodium per day. What a nurse advises the patient to do?
- A. Increase his cholesterol
  - B. Increase his sodium
  - C. Decrease his cholesterol
  - D. Decrease his sodium

59. A fifty five-year-old male patient who is diagnosed with an evolving myocardial infarction (MI) insists on going home. The nurse encourages the patient to be admitted, because the greatest risk within the first 24 hours of sustaining an MI is
- A. Heart failure
  - B. Sudden death
  - C. Pulmonary embolism
  - D. Ventricular aneurysm
60. Which nursing diagnosis is most appropriate for a patient with chronic venous insufficiency?
- A. Activity Intolerance
  - B. Body Image, disturbed
  - C. Fluid Volume, deficient
  - D. Skin Integrity, impaired
61. Which condition places a patient with cardiac illness at increased risk of sudden death?
- A. Depression
  - B. Anxiety
  - C. Bulimia
  - D. Chest pain
62. Nurse working in an ICU must be aware of the ratio of chest compression to ventilation in CPR procedure is
- A. 12:1
  - B. 12:2
  - C. 15:1
  - D. 15:2
63. How long should a nurse wait after taking cold milk for recording oral temperature?
- A. 5 to 10 mts
  - B. 10 to 20 mts
  - C. 20 to 30 mts
  - D. 30 to 40 mts
64. Maternal death rate is expressed deaths per
- A. 1,000 live births
  - B. 1,000 pregnancies
  - C. 10,000 live births
  - D. 10,000 pregnancies
65. Which type of solution causes water to shift from cells to plasma?
- A. Alkaline
  - B. Isotonic
  - C. Hypotonic
  - D. Hypertonic
66. Bleeding time is prolonged in all the following EXCEPT
- A. Viper bite
  - B. Idiopathic thrombocytopenia
  - C. Haemophilia A
  - D. Von-willibrand disease
67. How much oxygen a nurse should give to a patient with chronic respiratory failure?
- A. 1 liter/mt with nasal prongs
  - B. 2 liters/mt with nasal mask
  - C. 10 liters/mt with nasal mask
  - D. 12 liters/mt with nasal prongs



68. All the factors aid in venous return to the heart EXCEPT
- A. Negative intrathoracic pressure
  - B. One way valves in the veins
  - C. Left ventricular contraction
  - D. Squeezing action of major muscles
69. All the following enzymes are secreted by gastrointestinal system EXCEPT
- A. Ptyalin
  - B. Pepsin
  - C. Chymotrypsin
  - D. Angiotensin
70. While recording Intake Output nurse has to consider Insensible water loss from human body and the normal is
- A. 200 ml
  - B. 400 ml
  - C. 800 ml
  - D. 1000 ml
71. The nurse is caring for several mother-baby couplets. In planning the care for each of the couplets, which mother would the nurse expect to have, the most severe after birth pains?
- A. G 4, P 1 patient who is breast-feeding her infant
  - B. G 3, P 3 patient who is breast-feeding her infant
  - C. G 2, P 2 cesarean patient who is bottle - feeding her infant
  - D. G 3, P 3 patient who is bottle - feeding her infant
72. Assuming the menstrual cycle length as 32 days and LMP as June 10<sup>th</sup>. Which of the following is most likely due date?
- A. March 12
  - B. March 17
  - C. March 21
  - D. March 27
73. Thirty yr old female complained of wetting her dress while coughing. Which one of the following conditions a nurse should suspect?
- A. Cystocele
  - B. Rectocele
  - C. Enterocele
  - D. Urethrocele
74. Which one of the following is NOT a described type of female bony pelvis?
- A. Android
  - B. Gynecoid
  - C. Obstetroid
  - D. Anthropoid
75. Benefits of breast feeding include all EXCEPT
- A. It provides nutrients
  - B. Colostrum provides a high level of immune protection
  - C. Less prone for gastrointestinal infections
  - D. It provides adequate Iron for premature new born

76. Which IUCD needs to be replaced only after 10 years?
- A. Copper "T" 200
  - B. Progestasert
  - C. Cu - T<sup>380A</sup>
  - D. Nova "T"
77. Aspermia is the term used to describe
- A. Absence of semen
  - B. Absence of sperm
  - C. Presence of abnormal sperms
  - D. Absence of sperm motility
78. Which factor is most closely associated with successful smoking cessation?
- A. Enrollment in a short-term support group
  - B. Lack of reliance on nicotine gum as a secondary intervention
  - C. Preparation of a plan to deal with potential relapses
  - D. Reliance on a single intervention
79. A newly married healthy couple is asking for the best method of contraception and which one of the following methods a nurse will advice?
- A. Barrier method
  - B. Rhythm method
  - C. Intrauterine devices
  - D. Combined oral pills
80. All are high risk factors for endometrial carcinoma EXCEPT
- A. Obesity
  - B. Multiparity
  - C. Diabetes
  - D. Exogenous estrogen
81. Oxygenated blood enter the fetal circulation from umbilical vein via
- A. Ductus venosus
  - B. Ductus arteriosus
  - C. Intra hepatic vein
  - D. Intra hepatic artery
82. Persistent generalized lymphadenopathy, is caused by
- A. HSV
  - B. HZV
  - C. HAV
  - D. HIV
83. Which one of the following viruses cause post transfusion hepatitis?
- A. Hepatitis A
  - B. Hepatitis B
  - C. Hepatitis C
  - D. Hepatitis D
84. What is the usual site of intramuscular injection a nurse will choose in an adult for Z-track technique?
- A. Deltoid
  - B. Rectus Femoris
  - C. Ventrogluteal
  - D. Vastus lateralis

85. How a nurse will have to collect urine sample for culture from urinary collecting system?
- A. With needle aspiration
  - B. Empty urine from bag
  - C. Collect from catheter
  - D. Disconnect bag and collect
86. All the following hormones are secreted by anterior pituitary EXCEPT
- A. GH
  - B. GRH
  - C. TSH
  - D. FSH
87. Glycated haemoglobin (HbA1c) tests, mean glucose levels
- A. Over 2 days
  - B. Over 14 days
  - C. Over 30 days
  - D. Over 90 days
88. How do you know that intercostal drainage tube is functioning?
- A. Continuous bubbling in waterseal bottle
  - B. Continuous bubbling from suction tube
  - C. Oscillation of water column in drainage bottle
  - D. No bubbling in the drainage bottle
89. A subjective feeling about what is right or wrong, in psychiatric medicine is said to be
- A. Values
  - B. Morality
  - C. Religion
  - D. Bioethics
90. Nurse has to apply erythromycin ointment to a newborn child. Which area of eye she is supposed place it?
- A. On the cornea
  - B. Under the eyelid
  - C. Lower conjunctiva
  - D. Upper conjunctiva
91. Fluid overload in a patient may cause
- A. Angio edema
  - B. Peripheral edema
  - C. Pulmonary edema
  - D. Cerebral edema
92. All are true regarding H. Pylori infection EXCEPT
- A. Is gram positive bacteria
  - B. Is eradicated by triple therapy
  - C. Produces urease enzyme
  - D. Causes Maltoma tumor

93. Which one of the following statements by a patient with backache should alert the nurse?
- A. Pain on movement
  - B. Pain radiating the leg
  - C. Perineal anaesthesia
  - D. Pain sensation lost in feet
94. The purpose of lymph nodes is to trap
- A. Antigens
  - B. Macrophages
  - C. Hormones
  - D. RBC's
95. Cytokines are chemical messengers, which
- A. Kill microorganisms
  - B. Promote inflammation
  - C. Cause severe pain
  - D. Produce antibodies
96. The thymus related T cells
- A. Produce antibodies
  - B. Produce NK cells
  - C. Recognize B cells
  - D. Recognize body's own cells
97. A nurse caring a patient on pancreatic enzyme replacement therapy should assess them for
- A. Weight gain
  - B. Hypertension
  - C. Arrhythmias
  - D. GIT irritation
98. H2 blocker of choice, in liver disease is
- A. Cimetidine
  - B. Ranitidine
  - C. Famotidine
  - D. Nizatidine
99. Cardiac muscle differ from skeletal muscle by
- A. It contains actin and myosin
  - B. It has automaticity and conductivity
  - C. It needs calcium for contraction
  - D. It thrives without oxygen
100. The nurse explains to the mother of a neonate diagnosed with erythroblastosis fetalis, that the exchange transfusion is necessary to prevent damage to
- A. Liver
  - B. Lungs
  - C. Kidneys
  - D. Brain